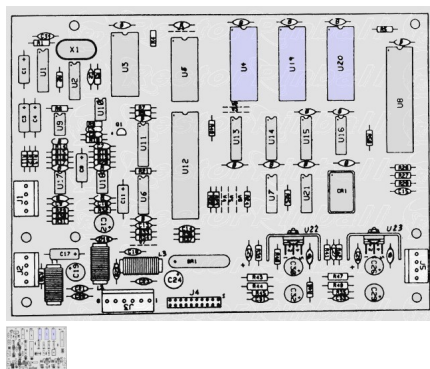




Jeu : *RADICAL !*, Sons, U19 version L-1, U20 et U4 en version L-3